Mission

The mission of the Council for European Studies (CES) is to produce, support, and recognize outstanding, multi-disciplinary research on Europe through a wide range of programs and initiatives. These include fellowships, grants, publications, awards, conferences and meetings, public lectures and symposia, as well as direct research and artistic collaboration. CES is particularly committed to supporting research that can play a critical role in understanding and applying the lessons of European history and integration to contemporary problems, including those in the areas of global security, sustainability, environmental stewardship, and democracy.

In addition to its role as a direct funder of research, the Council for European Studies also has a long tradition of publishing resources and journals designed to disseminate and advance cutting-edge research on Europe. In 2016, CES launched EuropeNow, an online monthly publication of ideas, art, and politics.

CES is perhaps best known as the host and organizer of its International Conference of Europeanists, the world’s largest annual gathering of Europe experts. Convened regularly for over thirty years, the International Conference of Europeanists is a three-day event which typically attracts over one thousand participants. Selected through a highly competitive review process, presenters at CES’s international conference come from every corner of the world and represent a full range of area specialties in both the social sciences and humanities.

Lastly, CES engages in a variety of activities designed to foster international, intergenerational, and interdisciplinary cooperation among researchers, policy experts, and educators. The most important of these is the CES Research Networks, groups of researchers and policy professionals focused on the study of cross-cutting, interdisciplinary themes. Currently, CES supports ten research networks devoted to fostering multi-disciplinary inquiry in a number of important areas, from European integration and globalization to changing attitudes toward gender and sexuality.
This is my last conference as CES chair and I want to begin my message by saying how grateful I am to have had the opportunity to help lead this organization and collaborate with the amazing staff that run it and the myriad academics that contribute to its oversight, conferences, and intellectual community. I am handing over the reins to Jan Willem Duyvendak from the University of Amsterdam, a great scholar and committed CES member, who will surely lead CES on to bigger and better things.

CES’s growth and vitality is particularly important in the contemporary period: not since the 1960s has there been more change, even upheaval, in Europe and more need, therefore, to cultivate the networks and organizations that enable research and debate on Europe to flourish.

The theme of our 2017 conference is “Sustainability and Transformation.” We are currently living through a time when European political systems, societies, and economies are undergoing great transformations. Perhaps most worryingly the postwar order that undergirded democratic stability in Europe is decaying and perhaps dying. What, if anything, will replace it remains unclear. From the far or populist left come vociferous critiques of capitalism along with demands for an end to or attenuation of the Atlantic relationship; significant revisions of or perhaps even an end to the Euro and the European Union; and a sweeping away of political, financial and business elites. From the far or populist right also come critiques of free markets and liberalism, the reigning political order at both domestic and European levels, and Europe’s relationship with United States. All this, of course, is often married to xenophobia, if not outright racism.

A precondition for as well as a consequence of the rise of the far or populist left and right has been the decline of the center-right and center-left parties that have traditionally ensured political stability in Europe. Whether or not these parties can be revived and whether European democracy and the European Union can be revitalized without them remain open questions. CES members are researching these and other critical topics in European politics, society, economics, history and culture and by so doing making critical contributions to understandings of Europe’s past and present, as well as debates about what its future may hold. Much of this research will be presented at our Glasgow conference and I am very much looking forward to learning more about it.

- Sheri Berman
New York, May 2017
2015-2016 Highlights

Grants & Fellowships Database
The CES Guide to Grants & Fellowships, formerly an annual publication, has become a searchable database of funding opportunities available to all CES members, allowing scholars to access an up-to-date listing of grants, fellowships, exchange programs, internships, and more.

EuropeNow
In November 2016, CES launched EuropeNow, a new online publication that features research, criticism, and journalism on Europe alongside literary nonfiction, fiction, poetry, translations, and visual art from or concerning Europe.

EuropeNow Campus
EuropeNow Campus is the teaching- and training-focused corner of EuropeNow, which highlights how educators are engaging students with major research questions relating to Europe, gathers educational materials to give teachers innovative tools on a variety of critical topics, and runs interviews with students and educators who are erasing the gap between classroom learning and real-world impact. The projects, courses, and people in Campus all come from Council for European Studies member institutions, but EuropeNow intends for these pieces to serve as inspirations, models, or blueprints for educators of all stripes.

Responding to Brexit
CES co-organized “Brexit Before and Beyond” with Columbia University on December 2nd, 2016. This two-day event brought together journalists and scholars from European and American universities to discuss both the underlying issues that precipitated the UK’s decision to separate from the EU as well as the ongoing fallout from the “Brexit” vote, especially for those of us working in global universities.
Publications & Resources

As part of its mission to encourage collaboration and proliferation of scholarship on Europe, CES works actively to bring together the best research and writing in the field, and make it available to wide audiences.


In the same year, CES launched a vibrant new online journal. Publishing monthly issues and a weekly blog, EuropeNow is a hub of ideas in the European Studies field. It features research, criticism, and journalism on Europe alongside literary nonfiction, fiction, poetry, translations, and visual art from or concerning Europe. EuropeNow’s contributors are established and emerging academics, artists, authors, and journalists from a wide range of countries, while the editorial staff and committee similarly consist of both experienced and emerging editors. With this new publication, our mission is to provide a unique, kaleidoscopic understanding of various political and academic topics, and to expand this dialogue to literature and the arts.

EuropeNow’s inaugural issue in November 2016 included a special feature on The Politics of Health Equity in Europe, along with reviews, literature, interviews, commentary, and visual art. It also marked the beginning of the EuropeNow podcast, produced by Daniel Goulden. Issue Two, published in December of 2016, included a feature on Higher Education and Research in Europe, along with CES-sponsored research, and much more.

EuropeNow has already gained a broad readership, and continues to grow and respond to current events and concerns.

In addition to EuropeNow, CES also publishes a monthly e-newsletter, sent via email to a community of approximately 33,000 individuals. The e-newsletter features CES-related news, including announcements of upcoming programs, information about the International Conference of Europeanists, grant and award information, calls for papers, and other pertinent announcements.

CES Members also receive the CES Insider, a members-only resource guide of job opportunities, grants, fellowships, and calls for papers. The news and announcements published here are curated specifically for our members, and not featured in our European Studies Newsletter, which is open and free to the public. The Insider also contains news about CES opportunities as well as announcements of upcoming conferences and events.

In addition to these publication efforts, CES is also active on social media, and uses these channels to provide timely information to researchers, scholars, and supporters. CES can be found on Facebook, Twitter, and LinkedIn. Each of these sites offers up-to-the-moment updates for those interested in the study of Europe. Moreover, these sites are effective in instantly disseminating job announcements, funding opportunities, fellowship offers, upcoming event announcements, and Council-specific news that is of interest to CES members and the broader public. As of December 2016, CES has over 30,000 fans on Facebook, 2,500 followers on Twitter, and 500 followers on LinkedIn.
Funders & Partners

The Council for European Studies (CES) is supported by grants from charitable foundations, universities, and European governments, as well as membership dues and revenue from conferences and publications.

Funders
Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
Austrian Embassy to the United States
Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas
Exxon Education Foundation
Florence Gould Foundation
Ford Foundation
German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)
German Marshall Fund of the United States
International Association for the Study of German Politics
Luso-American Development Foundation
Netherland-America Foundation
Foundation for Population, Migration and Environment (PME)
Rockefeller Foundation
Society for the Anthropology of Europe
Soros Foundation
Spanish Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports
Stiftelsen Riksbankens Jubileumsfond
Taylor and Francis
Volkswagen Foundation
Transatlantic Academy
Washington Delegation of the European Commission

Partners
American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS)
Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas
International Association for the Study of German Politics (IASGP)
Institut Barcelona d’Estudis Internacionals (IBEI)
Society for the Anthropology of Europe (SAE)
Transatlantic Academy
Podio
Fellowships, Grants & Awards

The Council for European Studies (CES) is proud to award a wide range of fellowships, grants, and prizes to deserving students, educators, researchers, and policy experts working to better understand Europe. During the time period covered by this report, CES’s roster of funding opportunities included the Mellon-CES Dissertation Completion Fellowship and its flagship Pre-Dissertation Research Fellowship, as well as its European Studies Book Award, European Studies First Article Prize, Undergraduate Paper Prize, and CES Conference Travel Grants.

Dedicated to supporting cutting-edge research on Europe and European affairs, the Council for European Studies (CES) offers a variety of fellowships, grants, and awards. In particular, CES is a major funder of dissertation research and early career development for academics and policy specialists working on Europe. CES awards prizes to scholars whose work has significantly advanced the field of European Studies in order to recognize and encourage outstanding scholarly work on Europe.

Now in its fifth year, the Mellon-CES Dissertation Completion Fellowship program aims to speed time-to-completion for late-stage graduate students so they can finish their doctoral degree and begin their professional careers. Awardees receive $25,000 in direct grant money given over the course of their fellowship year, assistance in securing reimbursement or waivers of health fees and/or candidacy fees, and the opportunity to participate in an array of professional development activities, including presenting at the International Conference of Europeanists, and attending various digital and in-person career development seminars and workshops. Ten late-stage graduate students (year 6 or higher) were named Dissertation Completion Fellows in 2015, and another eleven were awarded in 2016. These students came from a range of disciplines, including English, History, Anthropology, Comparative Literature, and Art & Archaeology. Their work was equally varied, focusing on topics from the history of dance, to social landscapes, to political and cultural economies.

Founded in 1971, the CES Pre-Dissertation Research Fellowship provides funding for graduate students to conduct two months of exploratory research in Europe. These awards are offered in partnership with Alliance, The Harriman Institute, and the Society for the Anthropology of Europe. Awardees receive $4-5 thousand in direct grant money as well as valuable professional development opportunities, including the opportunity to attend and present at the International Conference of Europeanists.

The program is intended to facilitate the transition from coursework to fieldwork, and to enable students to make rapid progress in refining their initial ideas into a feasible, interesting, and fundable doctoral project. Recipients are expected to use CES’s support to lay the foundation for their project by determining the availability of archival materials, scouting possible field sites, testing research design, and securing ties with relevant European scholars or institutions.
During the period covered by this report, CES also awarded a European Studies Book Award. This award is given every two years and honors the best first book on any subject in European Studies published within a two-year period. A multi-disciplinary Book Award Committee appointed by the CES Executive Committee chooses the winner, who is formally recognized at CES’s International Conference of Europeanists. The winning author receives $1,000 and travel assistance to attend the conference and award ceremony.

Also in 2016, CES awarded two European Studies First Article Prizes, honoring the writers of the best first articles on European Studies published within a two-year period. As with the European Studies Book Award, a multi-disciplinary First Article Prize Committee appointed by CES Executive Committee chose the winner. Each prize winner received $500 and public recognition on the CES website and in its publications.

CES also continued its tradition of offering CES Conference Travel Grants in support of trans-Atlantic travel for junior faculty and graduate students presenting at the International Conference of Europeanists. The scholars who were awarded a CES Conference Travel Grant received a cash grant of $500 and a waiver of their registration fee, resulting in a cumulative grant value of as much as $770.

Conference Travel Grants

2015
Taylan Acar, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Steffen Blings, Cornell University
Nadine Blumer, Concordia University
Jennifer Dixon (Honorary), Villanova University
Cristina Ioana Dragomir, SUNY Oswego
Julia Elsky, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Rosario Forlenza, Columbia University
(sponsored by Alliance)
Elyakim Kislev, Columbia University
(sponsored by Alliance)
Guy Numa, Institute for New Economic Thinking
Kathryn Pillay, University of KwaZulu-Natal
Alexander Reisenbichler, George Washington University

2016
Dragos Adascalitei, Central European University
Miriam Borham-Puyal, University of Salamanca
Thomas Brambor, Lund University
Omar Dewachi, American University of Beirut
Senka Neuman Stanivukovic, University of Groningen
Ermioni Xanthopoulou (Honorary), University of Hertfordshire
Maria Chiara Morandini, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris School of Economics
(sponsored by Alliance)
Ayse Gulce Uygun, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
(sponsored by Alliance)
Pre-Dissertation Research Fellowships

2015

Pre-Dissertation Grants funded by the Council for European Studies

Aaron Cardoso (University of California, Santa Cruz; Political Science)
“Local History and the Nativist Vote: UKIP’s Success and Failure in Small Town England”

Monica Chieffo (University of California, Los Angeles; Musicology)
“Building Sound and Composing Place on the Italian Peninsula, 1580-1630”

Pre-Dissertation Grants funded by Alliance

Jordan Katz (Columbia University; History)
“Wise Women”: Gender, Religion, Medicine and the Boundaries of Knowledge in Early Modern Europe

Pre-Dissertation Grants funded by the Society for the Anthropology of Europe (SAE)

Kieran Kelley (University of Chicago; Anthropology)
“Living with Drugs in the Republic of Ireland”

2016

Pre-Dissertation Grants funded by the Council for European Studies

Brian Griffith (University of California, Santa Barbara; History)
“Bringing Bacchus to the People: Viticulture, National Identity, and the Politics of Consumption in Fascist Italy, 1922-1945”

Dominika Kruszewska (Harvard University; Government)
“From the Streets to the Party Lists: Dilemmas and Strategies of Protest-born Parties”

Pre-Dissertation Grants funded by the Harriman Institute

Hannah Elmer (Columbia University; History)
“Sites of Life: Resuscitating and Baptizing Dead Infants in Central Europe, 1400-1600”

Pre-Dissertation Grants funded by the Society for the Anthropology of Europe (SAE)

Sarah Brennan (Columbia University; International and Transcultural Studies)
“Intimate Nation: Sexuality and Asylum in the Netherlands”

European Studies Book Award

Udi Greenberg (Dartmouth College)
The Weimar Century: German Émigrés and the Ideological Foundations of the Cold War.

Honorable Mention:

Susanne C. Knittel (Utrecht University)
The Historical Uncanny: Disability, Ethnicity, and the Politics of Holocaust Memory.

European Studies First Article Prizes

Odelia Oshri (Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
“A Community of Values: Democratic Identity Formation in the European Union,” published in European Union Politics 17(1)

Amanda Lee (Colgate University)
Dissertation Completion Fellowships

2015
Ivan Cangemi (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; Art and Archeology; Anthropology)
“A Scale-Free, Transactional Approach to Sociopolitical Development in Late-Prehistoric Central Tyrrenian Italy”

Jennifer Cohen (University of Chicago; Art History)
“The Artist as Consumer: Paris Surrealism and and its Avant-Garde Economies”

Rebecca Fall (Northwestern University; English) - Honorary Award
“Common Nonsense: Semantics and Social Place in Renaissance England”

Ella Fratantuono (Michigan State University; History)
“Negotiated Integration: Muslim Migrants in the Making of the Late Ottoman Empire”

David Harrisville (University of Wisconsin, Madison; History)
“Unholy Crusade: The Moral Economy of the Wehrmacht in Russia, 1941-44”

Matthew Mangold (Rutgers University; Comparative Literature)
“Chekhov’s Medical Aesthetics: Environments, Psychology, and Literature”

Abigail Newman (Princeton University; Art and Archeology)
“Flanders Abroad: The Flemish Artistic Presence in 17th-Century Madrid”

Joseph Viscomi (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; Anthropology and History)
“Fuori Tempo/Out of Time: The End of the Italian Communities in Egypt, 1933-1967”

Jennifer Wells (Brown University; History)
“Prelude to Empire: English State-Building in Cromwellian Ireland and Scotland and its Global Repercussions, 1649-1688”

Ann Zimo (University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; History)
“Muslims in the Landscape: A Social Map of the Kingdom of Jerusalem in the 13th Century”

2016
David Baillargeon (University of California, Santa Barbara; History)

Megan Brown (CUNY Graduate Center; History)

Lindsey Chappell (Rice University; English)
“Temporal Forms in the Nineteenth-Century British Mediterranean”

Ashley Elrod (Duke University; History)
“Waste Not: Wastefulness, Reason, and Disability in Germany”

Ana Isabel Keilson (Columbia University; History of Dance)
“Making Dance Knowledge: Politics and Modern Dance in Germany, 1890 - 1927”

Pavel Khazanov (University of Pennsylvania; Comparative Literature)
“Once Upon a Time, Before the Revolution: Pre-Soviet Russia in Late-Soviet Culture, and the Post-Soviet Condition”

Dianne Mitchell (University of Pennsylvania; English)
“Unfolding Verse: Poetry as Correspondence in Early Modern England”

Basit Hammad Qureshi (University of Minnesota; History)
“A Sovereign of Two Worlds: Count-King Fulk V of Anjou, Crusade, and Conceiving the Medieval State in France and the Eastern Mediterranean, 1090-1150”

Andrew Ruoss (Duke University; History)
“Competitive Collaboration: Forging Global Corporate Political Economy (1650-1700)”

Jonathan Sherry (University of Pittsburgh; History)
“Stalinism on trial: the Soviet Union, Republican legality,”
The International Conference of Europeanists was first organized in 1979 and hosted in Washington, D.C. The first conference attracted over 600 scholars from both sides of the Atlantic to discuss the topic “Institutional Change or Institutional Decay? Transitional Epochs in Europe.”

For the next thirty years, CES continued to host the International Conference of Europeanists biennially. For most of that time, the conference divided its time between Washington, D.C. (throughout the 1980s) and Chicago, Illinois (starting in 1992). In 2010, the CES Executive Committee voted to expand the conference, both in size and scope, by making it an annual conference alternating location between Europe and North America. Since that time, CES has hosted conferences in Barcelona, Boston, Amsterdam, Washington, Paris, and Philadelphia.

The 2015 conference in Paris, France was held at Sciences Po, and boasted the largest attendance of any European conference to date, with over 1500 of the world’s leading experts on Europe and European affairs convening to discuss their research. The conference focused on “Contradictions: Envisioning European Futures,” with over 312 sessions exploring the theme from different disciplinary angles. Thomas Piketty delivered the keynote address titled “Envisioning Europe’s Economic Future from a Long-Term Perspective,” and the conference also featured a special session on current and future prospects for funding European research, chaired by Juan Díez Medrano. The 2015 conference committee was co-chaired by Jenny Anderson of Sciences Po and Robert Fishman of University of Notre Dame.

In 2016, the conference returned to North America, and was held in Philadelphia at the University of Pennsylvania. It was the largest North American conference yet, with over 1000 participants and 70 sessions. The conference theme, chosen by Conference Program Committee Co-Chairs Mabel Berezin of Cornell University and Mark Pollack of Temple University, was “Resilient Europe?” Paul Krugman explored this theme in his keynote, “Can the European Project be saved?”, and the exploration was extended by a number of plenaries and special sessions with experts in the field. The 2016 conference also featured two film screenings, as well as a Fellows Forum marking the academic and non-academic milestones of past CES fellows.

By and large, satisfaction with the International Conference of Europeanists has remained high, even as the conference has expanded. Post-conference surveys conducted revealed a high level of satisfaction with the conference, with many participants praising the high level of organization and responsiveness by CES staff, the quality of the presentations, and the range of topics covered. The majority of respondents reported that they would recommend the conference to a friend or colleague and that they would continue to attend in future years.
Research Networks

As part of its mission to strengthen interdisciplinary European Studies, CES hosts and supports a range of research networks. These networks (proposed and organized by scholars affiliated with the CES and its member institutions) work to promote European Studies and strengthen ties across disciplines, generations and national borders.

In 2013, CES had seven active Research Networks and at the end of 2014, the CES Executive Committee sent out a call for new research network proposals in hopes of adding more networks. This initiative was a great success, and CES now supports 10 research networks, its most recent additions being “Transnational Memory and Identity in Europe,” “Radicalism and Violence,” and “Political Parties, Party Systems and Elections.”

CES has actively sought to engage the networks with each other, fostering collaboration between the networks through its annual conferences. As CES networks continue to grow, additional collaborations and publications will undoubtedly be produced.
Historical Study of States and Regimes
This network brings together scholars working on democratization in different areas and time periods in Europe, as well as those interrogating similar questions with a range of different methods.

Gender and Sexuality
The Gender and Sexuality Research Network aims at bringing together scholars working on gender and sexuality and enhancing research around a vast range of topics regarding gender and sexuality, from agenda-setting, policy change and policy implementation, multi-level governance, gender equality, gender dynamics in elections and voting behavior to women’s and LGBT movements. While a strong regional emphasis is put on European countries and the European Union, the research group also encourages comparative research that situates Europe or European countries in a transatlantic or international context. The Gender and Sexuality Research Network strongly supports diversity in methods.

European Integration and the Global Political Economy - New Directions
This network has a dual focus. It analyzes the extent to which the EU impacts on-going reform dynamics in a post-crisis context, focusing on the ideational and strategic influence of the EU on key actors, and how they impact countries with different institutional legacies and contexts. It also focuses on governance and decision-making through the Lisbon Treaty in a broad range of policy areas, and how these relate to issues of popular legitimacy and contestation in the EU.
Political Economy and Welfare
This network seeks to be genuinely interdisciplinary in nature, sensitive to a variety of methodological approaches and to bringing together young as well as senior scholars from both sides of the Atlantic. The thematic focus of the network is to study the institutions, politics and policies of industrial relations, skill formation systems and welfare state regimes from a broad comparative perspective, combining historical with cross-national comparisons. The network will initially focus on three key issues, gradually expanding its remit over time. Those issues are: 1. the Origins and Trajectories of Education and Social Politics; 2. the Comparative Political Economy of Regime Formation and Change; and 3. Cross-border Connections, Internationalization and Europeanization.

Political Parties, Party Systems, and Elections
This Research Network has a simple purpose, to improve our understanding of political parties, party systems and elections by engaging scholars in sustained conversations that cut across geographical and disciplinary boundaries. We will use a combination of electronic networking tools and more traditional conference meetings to bring scholars together and assist them in working together to gather and disseminate better data and collaborate on joint projects.

Immigration
The Immigration Research Group of the Council for European Studies aims to draw together scholars and graduate students from a variety of countries and disciplines to foster research around themes of migration, immigrant integration, majority-minority relations, pluralism and multiculturalism, discrimination, equality, and the political, social, and individual responses to migration.
Transnational Memory and Identity in Europe

The Research Network on Transnational Memory and Identity in Europe brings together scholars who analyse transnational politics and policies of memory, processes of memory entrepreneurship, cultures of remembrance and identity construction in the context of European integration. Its aim is to foster exchange between scholars from different disciplines who are working on related subjects – including heritage, public history, political culture, communication, trauma, migration, diversity, religion – and who

Radicalism and Violence

This research network brings together a range of disciplinary scholars who work on radicalism and violence in Europe, focusing on issues of continuity and change through historical and contemporary comparisons across European political and subcultural extremist movements, groups, and subcultures. The network is broadly interdisciplinary, including scholars from sociology, political science, history, media studies, public policy, education, and psychology and others, and across a range of methodological approaches and diverse national contexts. The network has three current thematic areas of focus: youth engagement in radicalism and violence; media and violence; and cultural interventions from non-state actors.

Social Movements

The European Social Movements Research Network aims to bring together scholars and graduate students, located around the world and working within a variety of disciplines, to study the themes of social movements, civil society, popular protest, active citizenship, NGOs, and contentious politics in Europe, as well as the ways in which social movements interact with spheres such as the media, culture and memory, democratic institutions and policing, etc. and the longer-term outcomes of social movements both positive and negative. While it welcomes scholars whose primary focus is national, regional or local, it also supports and encourages comparative and cross-national work, studies of transnational movements and those engaging with European institutions, as well as historical work on earlier generations of European social movements.

Territorial Politics and Federalism

The Territorial Politics and Federalism Research Group (TPF-RG) provides a platform for scholars interested in the broad themes of territory and federalism, within but also outside of the European Union. Topics of interest to the TPF-RG span a wide array of subjects, ranging from territorial elections/electoral dynamics and multi-level governance, to issues related to regional paradiplomacy (both European and global), the reform of government structures, the re-definition of territory and regional spaces, consociationalism, ethnic conflict, the effect of federalism/decentralisation on government processes, outputs and outcomes, and broader issues regarding questions of participation, legitimacy, identity
Academic Consortium

The CES Academic Consortium is an association of over 100 research institutions around the world dedicated to strengthening the study of Europe. The Consortium provides crucial support for the advancement of European Studies by helping defray the costs of important CES programming that nurtures and recognizes scholarly excellence.

Membership in the Academic Consortium provides many benefits for the member-institution. First and foremost, every student and scholar affiliated with the institution are eligible for all CES fellowship and grants programs. This includes the Dissertation Completion Fellowship, the Pre-Dissertation Research Fellowship, Conference Travel Grants for young scholars, and publishing awards, including the First Article Prize and European Studies Book Award.

Consortium institutions also enjoy significant publicity and communications benefits from their memberships in CES. They can spotlight their European Studies news and opportunities prominently in the CES monthly e-newsletter feature on “Member News,” and also promote their grants, fellowships, and other opportunities through the CES Insider and Grants & Fellowships Database. Consortium institutions are also supported through CES’ social media networks, which are used to disseminate relevant calls and announcements from institutions in the Academic Consortium.

And, of course, dues from Consortium members help defray the expense of many CES programs, and thus reduce costs for affiliated libraries, faculty, and students. Most importantly in these complex times, dues from Consortium members support scholarly research and debate that helps us to better understand the past, present and future of Europe and its institutions.
Institutional Members As Of April 2017

Aarhus University  
American University  
Berlin Social Science Research Center WZB  
Binghamton University  
Boston College  
Boston University  
Brandeis University  
Brown University  
Cambridge University  
Carleton University  
Catholic University of America  
Christie’s Education  
Columbia University  
Cornell University  
CUNY, Graduate Center  
Duke University  
Durham University  
Emory University  
European University Institute, Florence  
Fordham University  
Georgetown University  
Harvard University  
Indiana University, Bloomington  
Institut Barcelona d’Estudis Internacionals (IBEI)  
Johns Hopkins University  
Kansas University  
Maastricht University  
Malaya University  
Marquette University  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Michigan State University  
Middlebury College  
Monash University  
National Taiwan University  
New York University  
Northern Illinois University  
Northeastern University  
Northwestern University  
Ohio State University  
Oregon State University  
Oxford University  
Penn State College of Arts and Architecture  
Princeton University  
Purdue University  
Rice University  
Rutgers University  
Sciences Po  
Sichuan University  
Stanford University  
State University of New York, Buffalo  
State University of New York, Stony Brook  
Swarthmore College  
Syracuse University  
Temple University  
The George Washington University  
The New School for Social Research  
Tulane University  
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid  
University of Amsterdam  
University of California, Berkeley  
University of California, Irvine  
University of California, Los Angeles  
University of California, San Diego  
University of California, Santa Barbara  
University of Central Florida  
University of Chicago  
University of Colorado, Boulder  
University of Connecticut  
University of Florida  
University of Georgia  
University of Glasgow  
University of Goettingen  
University of Illinois, Chicago  
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign  
University of Iowa  
University of Macau  
University of Malta  
University of Mannheim  
University of Maryland, College Park  
University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
University of Melbourne  
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
University of Milan  
University of Minnesota
Institutional Members continued

University of Missouri, Columbia
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
University of North Texas
University of Oregon
University of Pennsylvania
University of Pittsburgh
University of Rochester
University of South Florida
University of Tennessee, Knoxville
University of Virginia

University of Washington
University of Wisconsin, Madison
University of Westminster
Vadym Hetman Kyiv National Economic University
Vanderbilt University
Vassar College
Waseda University
Washington University in St. Louis
Yale University
York University
With the growth of the International Conference of Europeanists, the number of individuals counted as members of the Council for European Studies (CES) has grown tremendously. Indeed, in 2015-2016, CES boasted around 1,000 individual members. In the past, the vast majority of individuals have begun their memberships by participating in CES's International Conference of Europeanists as formal participants. In 2016, CES introduced a new model of conference pricing with a substantial discount for active members, thus further incentivizing individual membership. CES also attracts a sizable number of individuals paying the standard annual membership dues. CES uses a progressive membership structure, with dues ranging from $50 for students to $180 for those earning over $150,000 a year. In this way, our membership fees are made accessible to more researchers, encouraging the diverse and international nature of the intellectual community that is CES.

Membership in CES confers a number of benefits to individuals. It provides exclusive access to the CES Insider, a quarterly e-newsletter featuring funding opportunities, fellowships, job postings, and more. Members can also access the Grants & Fellowships Database through the CES website, which provides a comprehensive, searchable listing of funding opportunities of interest to Europeanists and scholars worldwide. In addition to reduced conference rates, CES also offers special member discounts through a number of our partners, including Hart Publishing, Cornell University Press, Berghahn Books, and many others.

In addition, CES offers members opportunities for professional development by organizing research symposia, holding seminars and webinars to develop the skills of young researchers, and providing research networks that strengthen international ties amongst Europeanists.

Individual membership in CES likewise gives Europeanists an important role in shaping the activities of their scholarly community, as members in good standing are permitted to vote in CES elections or serve on the organization's governing Executive Committee. Being a Member of the Council for European Studies (CES) is testament to one's professional dedication to the study of Europe and provides an unparalleled opportunity to support and influence the future of the field.
Fiscal Year 2015
(July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2015)

Fiscal Year 2016
(July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2016)
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Council for European Studies
New York, NY

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial position of Council for European Studies as of June 30, 2015, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Organization's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial positions of Council for European Studies as of June 30, 2015, and the changes in their net assets and cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Dinowitz & Bove

New York, NY
May 3, 2016
**Statement of Financial Position**

**July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2015**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ASSETS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current assets:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>1,421,746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>1,479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed Assets, net of accumulated depreciation</td>
<td>6,175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total assets</strong></td>
<td>1,429,400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Liabilities:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued expenses</td>
<td>196,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred revenue</td>
<td>22,699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total liabilities</strong></td>
<td>219,199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net assets:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>431,062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporarily restricted</td>
<td>779,139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total net assets</strong></td>
<td>1,210,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total liabilities and net assets</strong></td>
<td>1,429,400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Statement of Activities
### July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2015

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>REVENUE</strong></th>
<th>Unrestricted</th>
<th>Temporarily Restricted</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grants and contributions</td>
<td>1,575</td>
<td>975,000</td>
<td>976,575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribution in kind</td>
<td>376,486</td>
<td></td>
<td>376,486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference</td>
<td>349,943</td>
<td></td>
<td>349,943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memberships</td>
<td>64,892</td>
<td></td>
<td>64,892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous revenue</td>
<td>5,792</td>
<td></td>
<td>5,792</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest</td>
<td>945</td>
<td>2,197</td>
<td>3,142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total revenue and reclassifications</td>
<td>799,633</td>
<td>977,197</td>
<td>1,776,830</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>EXPENSES</strong></th>
<th>Unrestricted</th>
<th>Temporarily Restricted</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>786,371</td>
<td></td>
<td>786,371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>155,078</td>
<td></td>
<td>155,078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>69,563</td>
<td></td>
<td>69,563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total expenses</td>
<td>1,011,012</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,011,012</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Net assets released from restriction** | 283,573 | (283,573) |
|**Increase in net assets** | 72,194 | 693,624 | 765,818 |
|**Net assets, beginning of year** | 358,868 | 85,515 | 444,383 |
|**Net assets, end of year** | 431,062 | 779,139 | 1,210,201 |
## Statement of Functional Expenses

**July 1, 2014 to June 30, 2015**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Program Services</th>
<th>Management &amp; General</th>
<th>Fundraising</th>
<th>Total Expenses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salaries</td>
<td>63,012</td>
<td>72,014</td>
<td>45,009</td>
<td>180,035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Taxes and Fringe Benefits</td>
<td>19,730</td>
<td>22,548</td>
<td>14,092</td>
<td>56,370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Awards and stipends</td>
<td>250,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>250,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank Charges and filing fees</td>
<td>9,004</td>
<td>5,794</td>
<td>1,183</td>
<td>15,981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conferences and meetings</td>
<td>35,059</td>
<td>3,193</td>
<td>38,252</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation expenses</td>
<td>1,051</td>
<td>1,201</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>3,002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internship</td>
<td></td>
<td>7,050</td>
<td></td>
<td>7,050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>405</td>
<td>1,620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online and website</td>
<td>7,148</td>
<td>8,169</td>
<td>5,105</td>
<td>20,422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outreach</td>
<td>377,865</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>377,865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>621</td>
<td></td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing and publication costs</td>
<td>10,047</td>
<td>565</td>
<td></td>
<td>10,612</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional fees</td>
<td>8,654</td>
<td>28,445</td>
<td></td>
<td>37,099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies and materials</td>
<td>3,167</td>
<td>3,619</td>
<td>2,262</td>
<td>9,048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone</td>
<td>998</td>
<td>1,141</td>
<td>713</td>
<td>2,852</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total expenses                  786,371          155,078              69,563       1,011,012
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Increase in net assets</td>
<td>765,818</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities :</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>3,002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in assets, (increase) decrease:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>(545)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes in liabilities, increase (decrease):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued expenses</td>
<td>(16,633)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred revenue</td>
<td>9,540</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash provided by operating activities</td>
<td>761,182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash flows from investing activities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchase of equipment</td>
<td>(1,781)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash used in investing activities</td>
<td>(1,781)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net increase in cash balance</td>
<td>759,401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, beginning of year</td>
<td>662,345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, end of year</td>
<td>1,421,746</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Council for European Studies
New York, NY

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial position of Council for European Studies as of June 30, 2016, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Organization's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor’s judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity’s preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity’s internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial positions of Council for European Studies as of June 30, 2016, and the changes in their net assets and cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

New York, NY
March 10, 2017
## ASSETS

*Current assets:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>1,038,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>1,638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed Assets, net of accumulated depreciation</td>
<td>3,848</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total assets**  

1,043,914

## LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

*Liabilities:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Liability</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accrued expenses</td>
<td>9,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred revenue</td>
<td>25,109</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total liabilities**  

34,109

*Net assets:*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>248,288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temporarily restricted</td>
<td>761,517</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total net assets**  

1,009,805

**Total liabilities and net assets**  

1,043,914
## Statement of Activities
### July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Revenue</th>
<th>Unrestricted</th>
<th>Temporarily Restricted</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grants and contributions</td>
<td>16,649</td>
<td></td>
<td>16,649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribution in kind</td>
<td>482,447</td>
<td></td>
<td>482,447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference</td>
<td>253,455</td>
<td></td>
<td>253,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memberships</td>
<td>75,329</td>
<td></td>
<td>75,329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous revenue</td>
<td>7,136</td>
<td></td>
<td>7,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>4,443</td>
<td>4,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Revenue and Reclassifications</strong></td>
<td>835,253</td>
<td>4,443</td>
<td>839,696</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Net assets released from restriction | 22,065 | | (22,065) |
| **Total Revenue and Reclassifications** | 857,318 | | (17,622) | 839,696 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenses</th>
<th>Unrestricted</th>
<th>Temporarily Restricted</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Program services</td>
<td>831,571</td>
<td></td>
<td>831,571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management and general</td>
<td>153,787</td>
<td></td>
<td>153,787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundraising</td>
<td>54,734</td>
<td></td>
<td>54,734</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expenses</strong></td>
<td>1,040,092</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,040,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Decrease in net assets | (182,774) | | (17,622) | (200,396) |
| Net assets, beginning of year | 431,062 | 779,139 | 1,210,201 |
| **Net assets, end of year** | 248,288 | 761,517 | 1,009,805 |
## Statement of Functional Expenses
### July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Program Services</th>
<th>Management &amp; General</th>
<th>Fundraising</th>
<th>Total Expenses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salaries</td>
<td>97,842</td>
<td>69,305</td>
<td>36,691</td>
<td>203,838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payroll Taxes and Fringe Benefits</td>
<td>28,069</td>
<td>19,882</td>
<td>10,526</td>
<td>58,477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Awards and stipends</td>
<td>23,500</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>23,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bank Charges and filing fees</td>
<td>7,379</td>
<td>1,206</td>
<td>1,836</td>
<td>10,421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conferences and meetings</td>
<td>139,852</td>
<td>6,295</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>146,147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation expenses</td>
<td>1,117</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>2,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honorarium</td>
<td>2,500</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>5,500</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>815</td>
<td>577</td>
<td>306</td>
<td>1,698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>307</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online and website</td>
<td>9,629</td>
<td>6,820</td>
<td>3,611</td>
<td>20,060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outreach</td>
<td>482,743</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>482,743</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td>15,794</td>
<td>509</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>16,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing and publication costs</td>
<td>9,765</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10,135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional fees</td>
<td>9,107</td>
<td>40,276</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>49,383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies and materials</td>
<td>2,195</td>
<td>1,555</td>
<td>823</td>
<td>4,573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone</td>
<td>957</td>
<td>678</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>1,994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total expenses</strong></td>
<td>831,571</td>
<td>153,787</td>
<td>54,734</td>
<td>1,040,092</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Statement of Cash Flows
**July 1, 2015 to June 30, 2016**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cash flows from operating activities:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decrease in net assets</td>
<td>(200,396)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depreciation</td>
<td>2,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Changes in assets, (increase) decrease:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepaid expenses</td>
<td>(159)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Changes in liabilities, increase (decrease):</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accrued expenses</td>
<td>(187,500)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred revenue</td>
<td>2,410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net cash provided by operating activities</strong></td>
<td>(383,318)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net decrease in cash balance</strong></td>
<td>(383,318)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, beginning of year</td>
<td>1,421,746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash, end of year</td>
<td>1,038,428</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Basis of presentation - The accompanying financial statements of the Council for European Studies (hereafter, also called “The Council”) have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as applicable to not-for-profit entities.

Cash and cash equivalents - The Council considers all unrestricted highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of one year or less to be cash equivalents.

Deferred Revenue – Deferred revenue represents the amounts received in advance for membership subscriptions.

Property and Equipment – Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the related assets.

Contributions and Net assets – Contributions to the Council are recognized as revenue upon the receipt either of cash or other assets or of unconditional pledges. Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. Temporarily restricted contributions, the requirements of which are met in the year of donation, are reported as unrestricted. Net assets are released from restrictions through the satisfaction of the restricted purposes specified by the donor.

Expense Allocations - The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis and presented as supplementary information in the schedule of functional expenses. Costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services based on analysis of personnel time and utilization of related activities. Management and general expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the organization.

Fair-value measurement – The Council reports a fair-value measurement of all applicable financial assets and liabilities.

Income taxes - The Council has been classified as a publicly supported, tax exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(a) as organizations described in section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, no provision for federal or state income taxes has been made.

The Council adopted the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 740-10-05 relating to accounting and reporting for uncertainty in income taxes. Due to the Council’s tax-exempt status, ASC 740-10-05 has not had, and is not expected to have, a material impact on the organization’s financial statements.

Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Concentration of Credit Risk - The Council maintains its cash accounts in a commercial bank. Cash balances located in the commercial bank are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company (FDIC) up to $250,000. At various time of the year, the Council had cash balances in excess of FDIC insured limits.

Subsequent events – The Council considers the accounting treatments, and the related disclosures in the current fiscal-year's financial statements, that may be required as the result of all events or transactions that occur after the fiscal year-end through the date of the audit report, March 10, 2017.
2015 Governance & Leadership

Executive Committee
Sheri Berman, Chair
Barnard College
Juan Díez Medrano, Advisory Chair
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
Jason Beckfield, Treasurer
Harvard University
Erik Bleich
Middlebury College
Jan Willem Duyvendak
University of Amsterdam

Virginie Guiraudon
Sciences Po
Julia Lynch
University of Pennsylvania
Isabela Mares
Columbia University
Deborah Reed-Danahay
SUNY at Buffalo
Alberta Sbragia
University of Pittsburgh

Pre-Dissertation Fellowship Committee
Sofia Perez, Chair
Boston University
Kimberly Arkin
Boston University
Naor Ben-Yehoyada
Harvard University
Bart Bonikowski
Harvard University

Phillip Haberkern
Boston University
S. Rebecca Martin
Boston University
Natasha Warikoo
Harvard University

Dissertation Completion Fellowship Committee
Cristina Flesher Fominaya, Chair
University of Aberdeen
Melissa Byrnes
Southwestern University
Joy Calico
Vanderbilt University

Yuri Corrigan
Boston University
Luis Martin-Estudillo
University of Iowa
Rosemary Salomone
St. John’s University

Perspectives on Europe

Neringa Klumbytė
Editor
Siovahn Walker
Managing Editor
Henrike Dessauels
Production Coordinator
Natalie Leston
Copy Editor

Staff
Siovahn Walker, Nicole Shea
Directors
Henrike Dessauels
Assistant Director of Programs
Hudji Dolce
Grants Coordinator
Aleks Turek
Development and Finance Coordinator
Corey Fabien Borenstein
Special Projects Coordinator
Jacqueline Lerescu
Editorial and Marketing Associate
Katrine Ogaard Jensen
Programs and Editorial Associate
Zoey Wei
Finance and Administrative Assistant
LOCAL CONFERENCE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Virginie Guiraudon, Chair
Sciences Po Paris

Linda Amrani
Sciences Po Paris

Renaud Dehousse
Sciences Po Paris

Nancy L. Green
Center for Historical Research, EHESS

Tuba Agartan
Gill Allwood
Sarah Bakker
Jean Beaman
Naor Ben-Yehoyada
Manuele Citi
Martina Cvajner
Kenneth Dubin
Claire Dunlop
Monika Eigmüller
Ebru Ertugal
Ingrid Esser
Rhiannon Evangelista
Elaine Fahey
Tiago Fernandes
Bilge Firat
Stella Ghervas
Alun Gibbs
Magali Gravier
Paolo Graziano

Patrick Le Galès
Andy Smith
Antoine Vauchez
University of Paris 1, Pantheon-Sorbonne
Cornelia Woll
Sciences Po Paris
Sciences Po Bordeaux

CONFERENCE PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Jenny Andersson, Co-Chair
Sciences Po Paris, CEE, CNRS

Robert Fishman, Co-Chair
University of Notre Dame

Jan Willem Duyvendak
University of Amsterdam

Virginie Guiraudon
Sciences Po Paris

Valerie Bunce
Cornell University

László Bruszt
European University Institute

CONFERENCE PROPOSAL REVIEWERS

Tuba Agartan
Gill Allwood
Sarah Bakker
Jean Beaman
Naor Ben-Yehoyada
Manuele Citi
Martina Cvajner
Kenneth Dubin
Claire Dunlop
Monika Eigmüller
Ebru Ertugal
Ingrid Esser
Rhiannon Evangelista
Elaine Fahey
Tiago Fernandes
Bilge Firat
Stella Ghervas
Alun Gibbs
Magali Gravier
Paolo Graziano

Jonas Helgertz
Daniela Hochfellner
Benjamin Hopkins
Monica Ibanez-Angulo
Alison Johnston
Sara Konoe
Markus Kreuzer
Sebastien Lazardeux
Brigitte Leucht
Richard Lewis
Johannes Lindvall
Grégoire Mallard
Paul Marx
Annick Masselot
Marcel Maussens
Kelly McMann
Patricia McManus
Jan-Henrik Meyer
Emmanuel Mourlon-Druol
Conor O’Dwyer
Selcen Öner
Andrew Oppenheimer
Liav Orgad

Saine Ozcurumez
Lina Triantafyllia Papadopoulou
Thomas Paster
Leonid Peisakhin
Yvette Peters
Birgit Pfau-Effinger
Jan Rovny
Eileen Ryan
James Savage
Jasmin Siri
Holly Snaith
Dagmar Soennecken
Irene Stengs
Maria Stoilkova
Marla Stone
Simona Tobia
Simon Toubeau
Laurent Warlouzet
Richard Weiner
Daphne Winland
Alison Woodward
Gökçe Yurdakul
Malisa Zobel
2016 Governance & Leadership

Executive Committee

Sheri Berman, Chair
Barnard College

Julia Lynch, Treasurer
University of Pennsylvania

Karen Anderson
University of Southhampton

Erik Bleich
Middlebury College

Jan Willem Duyvendak
University of Amsterdam

Orfio Fioretos
Temple University

Evelyne Huber
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Isabela Mares
Columbia University

Deborah Reed-Danahay
SUNY at Buffalo

Alberta Sbragia
University of Pittsburgh

Staff

Nicole Shea
Director

Katrine Øgaard Jensen
Editor and Programs Manager

Renée Douglas
Business Manager

Olivia Sklarew
Communications and Conference Associate

Kayla Maiuri
Editorial and Publications Associate

Chuks Ndulue
Conference Coordinator

Jake Purcell
Programs and Research HARA Fellow

Lillian Klein
Programs Coordinator

Zoey Ren
Graphic Designer

Erika Luckert
Special Projects Coordinator

EuropeNow Support Staff

Patty Nash
Literary Editor

Scott Shanahan
Commissioning Literary Editor

Daniel Goulden
Podcast Producer

Abbigail Rosewood
Commentary Editor, EuropeNow

Olivia Wells
Commissioning Political Editor

Olaya Barr
Reader

Development Advisory Board

Lori Heninger
LRH Advisory Group

Chris Hornbarger
San Francisco Veteran’s Administration Medical Center

Rajiv Joshi
B-Team

Carl Strikwerda
Elizabethtown College

Sherman Teichman
Institute for Global Leadership

Jerry A. Webman
OppenheimerFunds, Inc.

Art Advisory Board

Véronique Chagnon-Burke
Christie’s Education

Elizabeth de Cuevas
Master Sculptor

Patricia Karetzky
Bard College

Greg Wyatt
Master Bronze Sculptor
### Conference Proposal Reviewers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marcos Ancelovici</th>
<th>Karen Jusko</th>
<th>Luciana Radut-Gagli</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alessio Bartolacelli</td>
<td>Konstantinos Kanellopoulos</td>
<td>Jörg Rössel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bart Bonikowski</td>
<td>Csilla Kiss</td>
<td>George Ross</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauricio Borrero</td>
<td>Matthias Matthijs</td>
<td>Rosa Sanchez-Salgado</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anca Chirita</td>
<td>Laurie McIntosh</td>
<td>Sabine Saurugger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xavier Coller</td>
<td>Luisa Nardini</td>
<td>Annette Schnabel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assem Dandashly</td>
<td>Peter Nedergaard</td>
<td>Nikos Skoutaris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Régis Dandoy</td>
<td>Maria Oikonomou</td>
<td>Jarii Sonnicksen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gareth Davies</td>
<td>Guido Olivieri</td>
<td>Aneta Spendzharova</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarah de Mott</td>
<td>Jacqueline O’Reilly</td>
<td>Boyka Stefanova</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evdokios Doxiadis</td>
<td>Neni Panourgia</td>
<td>Jelica Stefanovic-Stambuk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cem Duyulmus</td>
<td>Maria Carmen Pantea</td>
<td>Kristian Steinnes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mariolina Eliantonio</td>
<td>Craig Parsons</td>
<td>Daniel Stockemer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erwin Erhardt</td>
<td>Damani Partridge</td>
<td>Mahama Tawat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zsuzsana Fagyal</td>
<td>Jessica Pearson-Patel</td>
<td>Mark Vail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindsay Flynn</td>
<td>Anita Pelle</td>
<td>Francesca Vassallo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ana Claudia Gouveia</td>
<td>Klaus Petersen</td>
<td>Lisanne Wilken</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adrian Gras-Velázquez</td>
<td>Maria Petmesidou</td>
<td>Daniel Wincott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selin Bengi Gümrükçü</td>
<td>Ana Paula Pires</td>
<td>Zeynep Yanasmayan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colin Hay</td>
<td>Cristina Pop</td>
<td>Carsten Yndigegn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniela Irrera</td>
<td>Ana Prata</td>
<td>Lyubov Zhlyznomirska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alun Jones</td>
<td>Alexandra Prodromidou</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>